You shall therefore distinguish between clean animals and unclean, between unclean birds and clean, and you shall not make yourselves abominable by beast or by bird, or by any kind of living thing that creeps on the ground, which I have separated from you as unclean. And you shall be holy to Me, for I the LORD am holy, and have separated you from the peoples, that you should be Mine (Leviticus 20:25-26).

**Clean Flying Animals**
- Chicken, Dove, Duck, Goose, Grouse, Guinea fowl, Partridge, Peafowl, Pheasant, Pigeon, Prairie chicken, Pterodactyl, Quail, Sagehen, Sparrow (and other songbirds), Swan*, Teal, Turkey

**Unclean Flying Animals**
- Albatross, Bat, Bittern, Buzzard, Condor, Coot, Cormorant, Crane, Crow, Cuckoo, Eagle, Flamingo, Grebe, Grosbeak, Gull, Hawk, Heron, Kite, Lapwing, Loon, Magpie, Osprey, Ostrich, Owl, Parrot, Pelican, Penguin, Plover, Rail, Raven, Roadrunner, Sandpiper, Seagull, Stork, Swallow, Swift, Vulture, Water hen, Woodpecker

* In the King James Version, Leviticus 11:18 and Deuteronomy 14:16 list “swan” among unclean birds. However, this seems to be a mistranslation. The original word apparently refers to a kind of owl and is so translated in most modern Bible versions.

**Clean Insects**
- Insects with jointed, jumping legs
  - Types of locusts, including some crickets and grasshoppers

**Unclean Insects**
- Insects without jointed, jumping legs
  - All insects except some in the locust family

**Clean Land Animals**
- Mammals that chew the cud and part the hoof
  - Antelope, Bison (buffalo), Cattle (beef, veal), Canibou, Deer (venison), Elk, Gazelle, Giraffe, Goat, Hart, Iber, Moose, Ox, Reindeer, Sheep (lamb, mutton)

**Unclean Land Animals**
- Land animals that do not chew the cud and part the hoof
  - Canines: Coyote, Dog, Fox, Hyena, Jackal, Wolf
  - Felines: Cat, Cheetah, Leopard, Lion, Panther, Tiger
  - Equines: Donkey, Horse, Mule, Onager, Zebra
  - Other: Armadillo, Badger, Bear, Beaver, Camel, Elephant, Gorilla, Groundhog, Hippopotamus, Kangaroo, Llama (a type of camel), Mule, Monkey, Mouse, Muskrat, Opossum, Porcupine, Rabbit (hare), Raccoon, Rat, Rhinoceros, Skunk, Slug, Snail (escargot), Squirrel, Wallaby, Weasel, Wolverine, Worm

**Clean Water Animals**
- Fish with fins and scales
  - Anchovy, Barracuda, Bass, Black pomfret (or mackerel), Bluefish, Bluegill, Carp, Cod, Crappie, Drum, Flounder, Groupier, Grunt, Haddock, Hake, Halibut, Hardhead, Herring (or alewife), Kingsfish, Mackrel (or mackerel), Mahimahi (or dorado, dolphinfish), Minnow, Mullet, Perch (or bream), Pike (or pickerel or jack), Pollack (or pollock or haddock), Rockfish, Salmon, Sardine (or pilchard), Shad, Silver hake (or whiting), Smelt (or whitefish or icefish), Snapper (or ehu, jobfish, lehi), omaru, opakapaka or aho, Sole, Steelhead, Sucker, Sunfish, Tarpon, Trout (or weakfish), Tuna (or ahi, aho, albacore, bonito, or tomo), Turbot (except ehu), Whitefish

**Unclean Water Animals**
- Marine animals without fins and scales
  - Fish: Bullhead, Catfish, Eel, European Turbot, Marlin, Paddlefish, Shark, Stickleback, Squid, Sturgeon (includes most caviar), Swordfish
  - Shellfish: Abalone, Clam, Conch, Crab, Crawfish (crawfish, crawdad), Lobster, Mussel, Oyster, Scallop, Shrimp (prawn)
  - Soft body: Cuttlefish, Jellyfish, Limpet, Octopus, Squid (calamari)
  - Sea mammals: Dolphin, Otter, Porpoise, Seal, Walrus, Whale

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